

Chattel Slavery	Reconstruction and Jim Crow	“New Jim Crow”
<p>1662 – 1863</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1662 – 1860: About 450,000 Africans taken to U.S. (12 million to the Americas) <li>● By 1863: Slave population grows to 3.9 million <li>● 1857: Dred Scott decision: slaves are property with no human rights <li>● 1863: 13th amendment abolishes slavery 	<p>1865 – 1964</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1865 – 1877: About 1500 Black politicians elected in Southern states <li>● 1866: Ku Klux Klan formed <li>● 1866 – 1964: Black codes restrict freedoms of African Americans <li>● 1866 – 1950: Sharecropping and convict leasing forms a new kind of slavery <li>● 1896: Plessy v. Ferguson makes segregation legal <li>● 1870s – 1968: Riots and massacres, Black towns burned, over 4,000 lynched <li>● 1916 – 1970: Great migration out of South, discrimination with unfair housing practices <li>● 1954 – 1964: White flight to suburbs 	<p>1965 – Present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 1965 – 1980s: White flight from cities continue; failing city schools <li>● 1970s – 2008: War on drugs leads to mass incarceration <li>● 1980s: Race riots resulting from allegations of police brutality towards minorities <li>● 1990s: Black churches burned <li>● 2014 – present: Increased media coverage of African Americans killed due to abuses by law enforcement; Black Lives Matter and backlash

The underlying narrative that has not changed:

“The Black person is inferior”